

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
With Independent Auditors' Report

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
TABLE OF CONTENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

	Page
Independent Auditors' Report	<i>ii</i>
Management Discussion and Analysis	<i>v</i>
Basic Financial Statements	
Government-wide Financial Statements	
Statement of Net Position	1
Statement of Activities	2
Fund Financial Statements	
Balance Sheet—Governmental Funds	3
Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position	4
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—Governmental Funds	5
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	6
Notes to Financial Statements	7
Required Supplementary Information	
Schedule of Employer's Share of the Net Pension Liability	43
Schedule of Employer's Statutory Payroll Contributions—Pension	44
Schedule of the Employer's Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability	45
Schedule of the Employer's Payroll Contributions—OPEB	46
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance—Budget and Actual—General Fund	47
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance—Budget and Actual—Building Corp Fund	48
Supplementary Information	
Combining Balance Sheet—General Fund	49
Combining Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances—General Fund	50



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors
James Irwin Charter Schools

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the James Irwin Charter Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the James Irwin Charter Schools' basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the James Irwin Charter Schools, as of June 30, 2025 and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the James Irwin Charter Schools and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 13 to the financial statements, James Irwin Charter Schools implemented GASB Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences, effective July 1, 2024. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the James Irwin Charter Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the James Irwin Charter Schools' internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the James Irwin Charter Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and required supplementary information as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the James Irwin Charter Schools' basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Hoelting & Company Inc.

Colorado Springs, Colorado
October 15, 2025

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

This section of James Irwin Charter School’s annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the financial performance during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. Please read this discussion in conjunction with additional information provided in the accompanying financial statements.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The year ended June 30, 2025, is the twelfth year of operations for the James Irwin Charter Schools, (JICS), established as a Charter Management Organization, it operated as a Charter School Collaborative for four years, and currently is a Colorado Charter School Network as defined in Colorado statute 22-30.5-104.7. Prior to July 1, 2017, one school, (Power Technical Early College), had been part of James Irwin Charter Schools, but the other four schools were separate legal entities. On July 1, 2017, the five separate James Irwin Charter Schools merged with the charter management entity, James Irwin Charter Schools, and became a single legal entity. The Board of Directors approved this action to take advantage of new legislation that allowed organizations with more than one charter school to streamline their operations and governance structures.

The names of the six schools and the number of school years completed on June 30, 2025, are James Irwin Charter High School, twenty-five years; James Irwin Charter Middle School, twenty-two years; James Irwin Elementary School - Astrozon, twenty years; James Irwin Elementary School - Howard, twelve years; Power Technical, nine years, and our newest elementary school, James Irwin Charter Elementary School Canada Drive, one-year.

Effective FY22, the James Irwin Educational Foundation was reclassified from an enterprise fund to a special revenue fund. The change came from implementing GASB Statement No. 90 regarding major equity interests. You will see the building corporation listed in the combined statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance, but it is no longer reported as a proprietary fund in these financial statements.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to JICS's basic financial statements. The basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements.

The Statement of Net Position presents information on JICS' assets and liabilities, and deferred inflows and outflows, with the difference being reported as net position.

The Statement of Activities presents information showing how James Irwin's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. Changes to the net position are reported at the primary occurrence, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, some revenues and expenses are reported in the statement that will only result in cash flows in future periods.

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a group of accounts used to maintain control of specific activities or objectives. James Irwin uses fund accounting to account for all financial activities and to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements, except that the focus on the governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. JICS operates a General Fund, a Building Fund, and Proprietary Fund.

Notes to the financial statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statements.

Other Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, the Required Supplementary Information presents a detailed budgetary comparison schedule to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS

James Irwin implemented GASB 68 for the 14-15 school year and GASB 75 for the 17-18 school year. This requires James Irwin Charter Schools to recognize its proportionate share of the unfunded liability of the School Division Trust Fund (SCHDTF) defined benefit pension plan and the Health Care Trust Fund post-employment benefit plan administered by the Public Employees' Retirement Association of Colorado ("PERA"). Considering these accounting principles, James Irwin still had assets and deferred outflows that exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows by \$13,948,187. Please see Notes 8 and 9.

Total assets increased \$3,234,911 to \$86,240,118 from June 30, 2024, to June 30, 2025; a 4 percent increase. Capital assets increased \$2,663,496 from 23-24 as a result of adding a second daycare facility to help recruit and retain staff by expanding access to our free onsite daycare benefit.

This fiscal year, revenue of \$36,361,712 exceeded net expenses of \$33,678,404 by \$2,683,308, resulting in a June 30, 2025, ending net position of \$13,948,187.

Total revenue for the 24-25 school year was \$36,361,712: an increase of 22.3% from the 23-24 school year. This change in revenue from 23-24 to 24-25 includes an increase of \$2,234,676 in per pupil revenue, a increase of \$633,024 in mill levy override, and an increase of \$96,743 in unrestricted investment earnings.

The two summary statements below report the fiscal year 2025 and the prior year, fiscal year 2024.

Condensed Statement of Net Position

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>Change</u>
Assets			
Current and other assets	\$ 32,898,048	\$ 32,326,633	\$ 571,415
Capital assets	53,342,070	50,678,574	2,663,496
Total Assets	86,240,118	83,005,207	3,234,911
Deferred Outflows	6,859,854	8,650,736	(1,790,882)
Liabilities			
Current Liabilities	3,395,904	3,386,056	9,848
Noncurrent Liabilities	48,475,099	48,773,919	(298,820)
Net Pension Liability	26,169,809	26,122,461	47,348
Total Liabilities	78,040,812	78,282,436	-241,624
Deferred Inflows	1,110,973	1,839,795	(728,822)
Investment in capital assets	5,946,839	2,877,031	3,069,808
Restricted Funds	3,365,742	3,137,992	227,750
Unrestricted Funds	4,635,606	5,518,689	(883,083)
Total Net Position	\$ 13,948,187	\$ 11,533,712	\$ 2,414,475

Condensed Statement of Activities

District Mill Levy	2,429,800	1,796,776	633,024
Grants and Contributions not Restricted to Specific Programs	134,225	151,222	(16,997)
Investment Income	824,131	727,388	96,743
Other	1,552,187	294,556	1,257,631
Total Revenues	36,361,712	29,726,756	6,634,956
Expenses:			
Instruction	15,971,649	14,677,460	1,294,189
Instructional Support Services	15,456,854	10,709,068	4,747,786
Interest Expense	2,249,901	2,273,109	(23,208)
Foundation	0	0	-
Total Expenses	33,678,404	27,659,637	6,018,767
Change in net position	2,683,308	2,067,119	616,189
Net position, beginning	11,533,712	9,466,593	2,067,119
Prior period adjustment	(268,833)	0	(268,833)
Net position, ending	\$ 13,948,187	\$ 11,533,712	\$ 2,414,475

GOVERNMENTAL FUND ANALYSIS

Revenues: Total revenue for the period of July 1, 2024, through June 30, 2025, was 24.2% more than the year ending June 30, 2024. James Irwin Charter Schools received \$36,328,944 in revenues. The primary source of James Irwin's funding is per pupil revenue, (PPR). During the year ending June 30, 2025, a combined total of \$23,912,967 in PPR was allocated to the six schools from the State of Colorado through each school's respective charter authorizer. Harrison District 2 is the authorizer for three of the schools: James Irwin Charter High School received PPR of \$4,869,414.78 for enrollment of 425 (\$11,457.45 per full-time pupil); James Irwin Charter Middle School received \$4,972,531.79 for enrollment of 434, (\$11,457.45 per full-time pupil); and James Irwin Elementary School - Astrozon received \$5,847,624.99 for enrollment of 522, (equal to \$11,202.35 per full-time pupil). Colorado Springs School District 11 authorizes the James Irwin Elementary School - Howard with enrollment of 216 full-time equivalent students, they received \$2,397,338.43 in PPR, or \$11,098.79 per student. Power Technical with enrollment of 406 received \$4,391,282.04, or \$10,815.97 per student, through their authorizer, District 49, who also authorizes our newest elementary school, James Irwin Elementary School Canada Dr. with enrollment of 132, and they received \$1,434,775.32, or \$10,869.51 per student. The James Irwin Charter Schools also received \$839,913.43 in Capital Construction funding from the State of Colorado that supported the school building lease expenses.

Expenditures: Total expenditures for the period of July 1, 2024, through June 30, 2025, were \$35,766,818; a 25.4% increase from the year ending June 30, 2025. Salary and benefits for the year ending June 30, 2025, were \$18,167,503 and accounted for 55% of the annual operating expenditures, (and were equal to 50% of annual per-state pupil revenue). The average PERA employer contribution was 21.4% of salary.

Change in Fund Balance: For the year 2024-2025, the fund balance increased by \$562,126. June 30, 2025, the fund balance was \$29,313,835. \$911,200 of the fund balance is restricted by statute for emergency reserves, \$2,952,572 is restricted for the final debt service payment of the 2022 bond, and \$182,845 is restricted for capital projects. The remaining fund balance of \$24,999,860 is available to be used to meet future obligations.

ANALYSIS OF BUDGET

James Irwin's 2024-2025 operating budget for the schools was approved by the Board of Directors in March of 2024 and included revenue of \$31,419,453 and expenditures of \$32,879,501. The budget was amended during the year, with the final version showing revenue of \$35,527,248 and expenditures of \$35,890,309. Actual annual school revenue was \$33,419,969; \$2,107,279 under budget. The primary causes of the difference between budgeted and actual revenue were the timing of the BEST grant (Building Excellent Schools Today). These are reimbursable grants, and we were not able to expend the necessary amounts by June 30, 2025. This funding will carry over to FY26. Total operating expenditures for the year ending June 30, 2025, were \$33,086,164; \$2,804,145 or 7.82% less than budgeted. Budgeted line items that came in significantly under budget are mainly capital projects, which were a main focus for FY25.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Assets with a useful life of more than one year and a unit cost of greater than \$5,000 are capitalized. Assets are recorded at cost and depreciated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets. On June 30, 2025, James Irwin's net capital assets totaled \$53,342,070. The assets include four school campuses and nineteen vehicles. During the year ending June 30, 2025, Capital project highlights:

During FY2025, we advanced several campus improvements that increased capital assets and supported student/staff experience:

- Playgrounds: Installed new playground units at two elementary schools to enhance safety and outdoor learning time.
- Daycare capacity: Built a second on-site daycare facility to help recruit and retain staff by expanding access to our free on-site daycare benefit.
- Roof replacements: Completed new roofs at the Astrozon (ESA) and Howard (ESH) campuses.
- Security: Upgraded security systems at the Howard campus (access control/cameras).

The James Irwin Educational Foundation owns the properties where the schools are located. James Irwin Charter Schools pays rent to JIEF for using the property.

On June 30, 2025, the Foundation had outstanding debt of \$47,381,650. \$21,806,650 of the debt is a note from Equitable Facilities Fund for the refinance of the three James Irwin Charter School Campuses, and \$25,575,000 is the new bond used to obtain and remodel the Waynoka property.

Additional information for capital assets, leases, and long-term debt are available in Notes 5, 6, and 7 to the financial statements.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET

The primary factor driving the budget for James Irwin Charter Schools is student enrollment in the charter schools. Budgeted enrollment in the James Irwin Schools for the 2025-26 school year is 2,230 full-time students: a 4.5% increase over last year's enrollment. There has been an influx of competing charter schools in the area which could impact enrollment so the budget includes more conservative numbers than otherwise might have been used. At the time of this writing, there are 2,040 students enrolled or in the process of being enrolled, (a 4.7% decrease over last year). Remaining capital project phases will be completed in FY2026, with final grant drawdowns and close-out expected next year; we anticipate continued benefits to staff retention (daycare) and facility reliability/security once all projects are in service.

The Board of Directors and administration considered many factors when setting the annual budget. The amount of revenue James Irwin receives from operations is dependent upon the state of the economy and current and future legislation. Thus, management practices conservative budgeting and closely monitors the budget in comparison with actual spending, in order to proactively adjust planned spending when necessary.

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is provided as a general overview of the James Irwin Charter Schools' finances for persons interested in James Irwin schools. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to:

Courtney Kennedy, CFO
James Irwin Charter Schools
5525 Astrozon Blvd., Colorado Springs, CO 80916

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and investments	\$ 26,943,080
Restricted cash and investments	3,234,511
Grants receivable	1,181,340
Lease receivable	686,339
Other receivables	585,420
Prepays	267,358
Capital assets not being depreciated	9,164,922
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization	44,177,148
Total Assets	86,240,118
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred charges	588,189
Deferred pension outflows	6,077,340
Deferred OPEB outflows	194,325
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	6,859,854
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable and other accrued liabilities	2,091,373
Accrued salaries and benefits	660,240
Unearned revenue	146,261
Accrued interest payable	498,030
Long-term liabilities	
Due within one year	612,297
Due in more than one year	47,862,802
Net pension liability	25,713,578
Net OPEB liability	456,231
Total Liabilities	78,040,812
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred lease inflows	686,339
Deferred pension inflows	177,589
Deferred OPEB inflows	247,045
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	1,110,973
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	5,946,839
Restricted for:	
TABOR	911,200
Debt Service	2,454,542
Unrestricted	4,635,606
Total Net Position	\$ 13,948,187

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenue</u>		<u>Capital Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position</u>
		<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>		<u>Governmental Activities</u>
Governmental activities:					
Instruction	\$ 15,971,649	\$ 4,457,485	\$ 2,186,035	\$ -	\$ (9,328,129)
Supporting services	15,456,854	-	24,968	839,914	(14,591,972)
Interest	2,249,901	-	-	-	(2,249,901)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 33,678,404</u>	<u>\$ 4,457,485</u>	<u>\$ 2,211,003</u>	<u>\$ 839,914</u>	<u>(26,170,002)</u>
General revenues:					
Per pupil revenue					23,912,967
District mill levy					2,429,800
Grants and contributions not restricted to specific programs					134,225
Unrestricted investment earnings					824,131
Miscellaneous					1,552,187
Total general revenues					<u>28,853,310</u>
Change in net position					2,683,308
Net position - beginning, as restated					<u>11,264,879</u>
Net position - ending					<u>\$ 13,948,187</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Building Corp Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS			
Cash and investments	\$ 26,890,707	\$ 52,373	\$ 26,943,080
Restricted cash and investments	-	3,234,511	3,234,511
Grants receivable	1,181,340	-	1,181,340
Lease receivable	-	686,339	686,339
Other receivables	585,420	-	585,420
Due from other funds	99,094	-	99,094
Prepaid items	267,358	-	267,358
	<u>267,358</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>267,358</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 29,023,919</u>	<u>\$ 3,973,223</u>	<u>\$ 32,997,142</u>
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable and other accrued liabilities	\$ 2,091,373	\$ -	\$ 2,091,373
Accrued salaries and benefits	660,240	-	660,240
Unearned revenue	146,261	-	146,261
Due to other funds	-	99,094	99,094
	<u>-</u>	<u>99,094</u>	<u>99,094</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>2,897,874</u>	<u>99,094</u>	<u>2,996,968</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred lease inflows	-	686,339	686,339
	<u>-</u>	<u>686,339</u>	<u>686,339</u>
FUND BALANCE			
Non-spendable	267,358	-	267,358
Restricted for:			
Debt service	-	2,952,572	2,952,572
Capital projects	-	182,845	182,845
TABOR	911,200	-	911,200
Unassigned	24,947,487	52,373	24,999,860
	<u>24,947,487</u>	<u>52,373</u>	<u>24,999,860</u>
Total Fund Balance	<u>26,126,045</u>	<u>3,187,790</u>	<u>29,313,835</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of resources and Fund Balance	<u>\$ 29,023,919</u>	<u>\$ 3,973,223</u>	<u>\$ 32,997,142</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025**

Amounts reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:

Total Fund Balance of Governmental Funds		\$ 29,313,835
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds.		
Capital assets not being depreciated	\$ 9,164,922	
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	44,177,148	53,342,070
Long-term liabilities and related items are not due and payable in the current year and, therefore, are not reported in government funds:		
Long-term debt payable	\$ (48,166,265)	
Accrued interest	(498,030)	
Deferred on refunding	588,189	
Compensated Absences	(308,834)	
Net pension liability	(25,713,578)	
Pension outflows	6,077,340	
Pension inflows	(177,589)	
Net OPEB liability	(456,231)	
OPEB outflows	194,325	
OPEB inflows	(247,045)	(68,707,718)
Total Net Position of Governmental Activities		\$ 13,948,187

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	General Fund	Building Corp Fund	Total
REVENUES			
Local sources	\$ 6,443,270	\$ 2,908,975	\$ 9,352,245
State sources	26,464,788	-	26,464,788
Federal sources	511,911	-	511,911
Total revenues	<u>33,419,969</u>	<u>2,908,975</u>	<u>36,328,944</u>
EXPENDITURES			
Instruction	13,523,323	-	13,523,323
Supporting services	19,498,041	-	19,498,041
Debt service:			
Interest	5,744	2,151,503	2,157,247
Principal	59,056	529,151	588,207
Total expenditures	<u>33,086,164</u>	<u>2,680,654</u>	<u>35,766,818</u>
Net change in fund balance	333,805	228,321	562,126
Fund balance - beginning	<u>25,792,240</u>	<u>2,959,469</u>	<u>28,751,709</u>
Fund balance, ending	<u><u>\$ 26,126,045</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,187,790</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 29,313,835</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Amounts reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Net Change in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds	\$	562,126
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Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.

Depreciation/amortization expense	\$ (1,817,376)		
Capital outlays	4,480,872		2,663,496

Debt proceeds provide current financial resources to governmental funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the Statement of Activities.

Premium	\$ 19,447		
Loan principal payments	529,151		
Lease principal payments	59,056		607,654

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.

Accrued interest on long-term debt	\$ 1,742		
Amortization of bond premiums and discounts and deferred amounts on refunding	(113,843)		
Compensated Absences	(40,001)		
Changes in pension related items	(1,156,255)		
Changes in OPEB related items	158,389		(1,149,968)

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$	<u><u>2,683,308</u></u>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of James Irwin Charter Schools (the School) have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is responsible for establishing GAAP for state and local governments through its pronouncements (Statements and Interpretations). The more significant accounting policies established in GAAP and used by the School are discussed below.

A. REPORTING ENTITY

James Irwin Charter Schools (JICS) is a federal 501(c)(3) tax-exempt, state nonprofit corporation that was formed pursuant to the Colorado Charter Schools Act. JICS was organized to support high quality education, including support for specific charter schools within the State of Colorado as a charter management organization. JICS began operations in the fall of 2012. Effective July 1, 2017, JICS organized as a charter school network, as defined by State statutes. The network includes six charter schools, James Irwin Charter High School, James Irwin Charter Middle School, James Irwin Elementary School - Astrozon, James Irwin Elementary School - Howard, James Irwin Elementary School – Canada Drive and Power Technical Early College. JICS is governed by a Board of Directors consisting of at least five members.

The accompanying financial statements present the School and its component units, entities for which the School is considered to be financially accountable. Blended component units are, in substance, part of the School's operations, even though they are legally separate entities. Thus, blended component units are appropriately presented as funds of the School.

Blended component unit. James Irwin Building Corporation (the Building Corp) was organized for the purpose of acquiring, leasing, constructing, improving, equipping and financing various facilities, land, equipment and other improvements in connection with property intended to be leased to the School. The Building Corp is reported as a special revenue fund and does not issue separate financial statements.

Based on the application of these criteria, the School does not include additional organizations within its reporting entity.

B. GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the School and its component units. Any fiduciary activities are reported only in the fund financial statements. *Governmental activities* are supported by per pupil revenue and intergovernmental revenues.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which direct expenses of given functions or segments are offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Program revenues* include (1) charges to students or other service users who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment, and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. All taxes, including those dedicated for specific purposes, and other internally dedicated resources are reported as *general revenues* rather than as program revenues.

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

While separate government-wide and fund financial statements are presented, they are interrelated. The governmental activities column incorporates data from governmental funds. Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds. As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are charges for interfund services provided and used, the elimination of which would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions.

The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major funds. Major individual funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds.

The School reports the following major governmental funds:

The *General Fund* is the School's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *Building Corp Fund* is used to account for the financial activities of the James Irwin Building Corporation, including facilities acquisition and construction and the accumulation of resources for the related debt service.

During the course of operations, the School has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due from/to other funds and advances to/from other funds. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Balances between the funds included in governmental activities (i.e., the governmental and internal service funds) are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as internal balances in the governmental activities column.

Further, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In fund financial statements these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in fund financial statements, certain eliminations are made in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements. Transfers between the funds included in governmental activities are eliminated so that only the net amount is included as transfers in the governmental activities column.

C. MEASUREMENT FOCUS AND BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as *current financial resources* or *economic resources*. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis* of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collectible within the period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current fiscal period. For this purpose, the School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions, including entering into contracts giving the School the right to use leased assets, are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under leases are reported as other financing sources.

Interest and charges for services associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year-end). All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the School.

*D. ASSETS, LIABILITIES, DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND NET POSITION/
FUND BALANCE*

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand and in the bank and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Investments

Investments with a maturity of less than one year when purchased, non-negotiable certificates of deposit, and other nonparticipating investments are stated at cost or amortized cost. Investments with a maturity greater than one year when purchased are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an investment in an orderly transaction at year end.

Local government investment pools in Colorado must be organized under Colorado Revised Statutes, which allows certain types of governments within the state to pool their funds for investment purposes. Investments in such pools are reported at net asset value.

Receivables

All receivables are reported at their gross values and, where appropriate, are reduced by the estimated portion that is expected to be uncollectible.

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Prepaid items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the government-wide and fund financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

Capital assets

Capital assets include tangible and intangible assets that are reported in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets, except for lease assets, are defined by the School as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. For lease assets, only those intangible lease assets that cost more than \$15,000 are reported as capital assets.

As the School constructs or acquires capital assets each period they are capitalized and reported at historical cost (except for intangible right-to-use lease assets, the measurement of which is discussed in Note 1 D. *Leases* below). The reported value excludes normal maintenance and repairs, which are amounts spent in relation to capital assets that do not increase the asset's capacity or efficiency or increase its estimated useful life. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation. Acquisition value is the price that would be paid to acquire an asset with equivalent service potential on the date of the donation. Intangible assets follow the same capitalization policies as tangible capital assets and are reported with tangible assets in the appropriate capital asset class.

Land and construction in progress are not depreciated. The other tangible and intangible assets of the School are depreciated/amortized using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings and improvements	5-40 years
Equipment	5-20 years
Vehicles	6 years

Accrued Salaries and Benefits

Salaries and benefits of teachers and other contracted personnel are paid over a twelve-month period, but are earned during a school year of approximately nine months. The salaries and benefits earned, but unpaid, are reported as a liability in the respective funds and have been fully funded as of the fiscal year end.

Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue includes resources received by the School before the related revenue can be recognized because the earnings process is not complete.

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Deferred outflows/inflows of resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for *deferred outflows of resources*. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/ expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

Leases

Lessee: The School is a lessee for noncancellable leases of equipment. The School recognizes a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease assets in the government-wide financial statements. The School recognizes lease liabilities with an initial, individual value of \$15,000 or more.

At the commencement of a lease, the School initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates and judgments related to leases include how the School determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease payments to present value, (2) lease term, and (3) lease payments.

- The School uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the School generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.
- The lease term includes the noncancellable period of the lease. Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase option price that the School is reasonably certain to exercise.

The School monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease and will remeasure the lease asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease liability.

Lease assets are reported with other capital assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term debt on the statement of net position.

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Lessor: The School is a lessor for a noncancellable lease of cell towers. The School recognizes a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources in the government-wide and governmental fund financial statements.

At the commencement of a lease, the School initially measures the lease receivable at the present value of payments expected to be received during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease receivable is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments received. The deferred inflow of resources is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease receivable, adjusted for lease payments received at or before the lease commencement date. Subsequently, the deferred inflow of resources is recognized as revenue over the life of the lease term.

Key estimates and judgments include how the School determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease receipts to present value, (2) lease term, and (3) lease receipts.

- The School uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.
- The lease term includes the noncancellable period of the lease. Lease receipts included in the measurement of the lease receivable is composed of fixed payments from the lessee.

The School monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease, and will remeasure the lease receivable and deferred inflows of resources if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease receivable.

Long-term liabilities

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the governmental activities statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the debt using the straight-line method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable premium or discount.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of the debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

Pensions

James Irwin Charter Schools participates in the School Division Trust Fund (SCHDTF), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Public Employees' Retirement Association of Colorado (PERA). The net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position (FNP) and additions to/deductions from the FNP of the SCHDTF have been determined using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

OPEB

James Irwin Charter Schools participates in the Health Care Trust Fund (HCTF), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB fund administered by the Public Employees' Retirement Association of Colorado ("PERA"). The net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position (FNP) and additions to/deductions from the FNP of the HCTF have been determined using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. For this purpose, benefits paid on behalf of health care participants are recognized when due and/or payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Net position

For government-wide reporting the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is called net position. Net position is comprised of three components: net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted.

Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization and reduced by outstanding balances of bonds, notes, and other debt that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related debt are included in this component of net position.

Restricted net position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Assets are reported as restricted when constraints are placed on asset use either by external parties or by law through constitutional provision or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted net position is the net amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that does not meet the definition of the two preceding categories.

Sometimes the School will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted net position and unrestricted net position in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the School's policy to consider restricted net position to have been depleted before unrestricted net position is applied.

Fund balance classification

The governmental fund financial statements present fund balances based on classifications that comprise a hierarchy that is based primarily on the extent to which the School is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in the respective governmental funds can be spent. The classifications available to be used in the governmental fund financial statements are as follows:

Nonspendable – This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Restricted – This classification includes amounts for which constraints have been placed on the use of the resources either (a) externally imposed by creditors (such as through a debt covenant), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed – This classification includes amounts that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal resolution of the Board of Directors. These amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of Directors removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action that was used when the funds were initially committed. This classification also includes contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned – This classification includes amounts that are constrained by the School’s intent to be used for a specific purpose but are neither restricted nor committed. This intent can be expressed by the Board of Education or through the Board of Directors delegating this responsibility to management through the budgetary process. This classification also includes the remaining positive fund balance for any governmental funds except for the General Fund.

Unassigned – This classification includes the residual fund balance for the General Fund. The unassigned classification also includes negative residual fund balance of any other governmental fund that cannot be eliminated by offsetting of Assigned fund balance amounts.

The School would typically use Restricted fund balances first, followed by Committed resources, and then Assigned resources, as appropriate opportunities arise, but reserves the right to selectively spend Unassigned resources first to defer the use of these other classified funds.

E. REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES/EXPENSES

Compensated Absences

The School recognizes a liability for compensated absences in accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. Under this standard, a liability is reported for leave that is attributable to services already rendered, is to be used for time off, and is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid.

Vacation leave that meets these criteria is accrued when earned in the government-wide financial statements. Sick leave is accrued only to the extent that it is reasonably expected to be paid upon separation or used in future periods. The amount reported as a liability is based on the pay rates in effect at the end of the reporting period and includes applicable salary-related payments.

In the governmental fund financial statements, compensated absences are recognized as expenditures only when due.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

F. ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2 – STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgetary Information

Budgets are required by State law for all funds, except fiduciary funds. The Head of School submits a proposed budget to the Board of Directors for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1. The budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them. It also includes a statement describing the major objectives of the educational program to be undertaken by the School and the manner in which the budget proposes to fulfill such objectives. Public hearings are conducted by the Board of Directors to obtain public comments.

On or before June 30, the budget is adopted by formal resolution. After the adoption of the budget, the board may review and change the budget at any time prior to January 31 of the fiscal year for which the budget was adopted. After January 31, the board may not review or change the budget except where money for a specific purpose from other than ad valorem taxes becomes available which could not have been reasonable foreseen at the time of the adoption of the budget. Expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations at the fund level. Authorization to transfer budgeted amounts between line items within any fund rests with the Head of School. Revisions that alter the total expenditures in any fund must be approved by the Board of Directors. Appropriations are based on total funds expected to be available in each budget year, including beginning fund balances as established by the Board of Directors.

Budgets for all fund types are adopted on a basis consistent with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). GAAP-basis accounting requires that expenditures of salaries and related benefits be recorded in the fiscal year earned. Thus, the School budgets for all accrued salaries and related benefits earned but unpaid at June 30. Budgeted amounts reported in the accompanying financial statements are as originally adopted and as amended by the Head of School and/or Board of Directors throughout the year. All appropriations lapse at the end of each fiscal year.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 3 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

A summary of deposits and investments as of June 30, 2025 is as follows:

Deposits	\$ 12,655,659
Investments	<u>17,521,932</u>
Total	<u>\$ 30,177,591</u>

Deposits and investments are reported in the financial statements as follows:

Cash and investments	\$ 26,943,080
Restricted cash and investments	<u>3,234,511</u>
Total	<u>\$ 30,177,591</u>

Cash deposits with financial institutions

Custodial Credit Risk—deposits: Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the School’s deposits might not be recovered. The Colorado Public Deposit Protection Act (PDPA) requires that all units of local government deposit cash in eligible public depositories. Eligibility is determined by state regulations. Amounts on deposit in excess of federal insurance levels must be collateralized by eligible collateral as determined by the PDPA. PDPA allows the financial institution to create a single collateral pool for all public funds held. The pool is to be maintained by another institution or held in trust for all the uninsured public deposits as a group. The market value of the collateral must be at least equal to 102% of the uninsured deposits.

The carrying amount of the School’s deposits at June 30, 2025 was \$12,655,659 and the bank balances were \$12,512,718. Of the bank balances, \$500,000 were covered by federal deposit insurance, and the remaining balance was uninsured but collateralized in accordance with the provisions of the PDPA.

Investments

The School is authorized by Colorado statutes to invest in the following:

- Obligations of the United States and certain U.S. government agencies’ securities;
- Certain international agencies’ securities;
- General obligation and revenue bonds of U.S. local government entities;
- Bankers’ acceptances of certain banks;
- Certain commercial paper;
- Local government investment pools;
- Written repurchase agreements collateralized by certain authorized securities;
- Certain money market fund;
- Guaranteed investment contracts.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 3 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

At June 30, 2025 the School’s investment balances were as follows:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Year-end Balance</u>	<u>Measurement</u>	<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Standard & Poor’s Rating</u>
ColoTrust	\$ 11,856,668	Net asset value	Less than 90 days	AAAm
Money Markets	3,487,389	Amortized cost	Less than 90 days	AAA
Investment Contract	<u>2,177,875</u>	Amortized cost	More than 5 years	A+
	<u>\$ 17,521,932</u>			

Local Government Investment Pools. The Colorado Local Government Liquid Asset Trust (ColoTrust) is an investment vehicle established for local government entities in Colorado to pool surplus funds. The State Securities Commissioner administers and enforces the requirements of creating and operating the pools, which operate in conformity with the Securities and Exchange Commission's Rule 2a-7 as promulgated under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, which includes the maintenance of each share equal in value to \$1.00. Investments are limited to those allowed by state statutes. A designated custodial bank provides safekeeping and depository services in connection with the direct investment and withdrawal functions. The custodians’ internal records identify the investments owned by the participating governments. There are no unfunded commitments, the redemption frequency is daily and there is no redemption notice period.

Interest Rate Risk – Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in the market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. As a means of managing its exposure to interest rate risk, the School has a board approved investment policy that limits investment maturities to five years or less. Colorado revised statute 24-75-601 also limits investment maturities to five years or less.

Credit Risk – Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligations to the holder of the investment. Credit risk is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. State law and School policy limit investments to those described above.

Concentration of Credit Risk – Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss that may be caused by the School’s investment in a single issuer. The School places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issuer. More than 20 percent of the School’s investments are in ColoTrust. These investments are 67.7% of the School’s total investments.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 3 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Fair value of investments. The School measures and records its investments using fair value measurement guidelines established by generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). These guidelines recognize a three-tiered fair value hierarchy as follows:

- Level 1 inputs reflect prices quoted in active markets.
- Level 2 inputs reflect prices that are based on a similar observable asset either directly or indirectly, which may include inputs in markets that are not considered to be active.
- Level 3 inputs reflect prices based upon unobservable sources.

School investments measured at net asset value or amortized cost fall under the existing exemptions to fair value measurement.

NOTE 4 – INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Receivables and Payables

Interfund receivables and payables are created in conjunction with the School’s pooled cash and investment portfolios. Balances are routinely cleared as a matter of practice.

The composition of interfund balances as of June 30, 2025, is as follows:

	<u>Due From Other Funds</u>	<u>Due To Other Funds</u>
General Fund	\$ 99,094	\$ -
Building Corp Fund	<u>-</u>	<u>99,094</u>
Total	<u>\$ 99,094</u>	<u>\$ 99,094</u>

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2025 was as follows:

<i>Governmental activities</i>	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Capital assets not being depreciated:				
Construction in progress	\$ 1,390,180	\$ 4,022,830	\$(2,119,544)	\$ 3,293,466
Land	<u>5,871,456</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,871,456</u>
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	<u>7,261,636</u>	<u>4,022,830</u>	<u>(2,119,544)</u>	<u>9,164,922</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	52,159,963	2,355,150	-	54,515,113
Vehicles	1,332,118	185,365	-	1,517,483
Equipment	<u>524,935</u>	<u>37,071</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>562,006</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>54,017,016</u>	<u>2,577,586</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>56,594,602</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and improvements	(9,688,451)	(1,528,801)	-	(11,217,252)
Vehicles	(730,797)	(174,965)	-	(905,762)
Equipment	<u>(293,830)</u>	<u>(57,110)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(350,940)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>(10,713,078)</u>	<u>(1,760,876)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(12,473,954)</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>43,303,938</u>	<u>816,710</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>44,120,648</u>
Lease assets being amortized:				
Equipment	<u>282,500</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>282,500</u>
Total lease assets being amortized	<u>282,500</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>282,500</u>
Less accumulated amortization for:				
Equipment	(169,500)	(56,500)	-	(226,000)
Total accumulated amortization	<u>(169,500)</u>	<u>(56,500)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(226,000)</u>
Total lease assets being amortized, net	<u>113,000</u>	<u>(56,500)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>56,500</u>
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization	<u>43,416,938</u>	<u>760,210</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>44,177,148</u>
Total governmental activities capital assets	<u>\$50,678,574</u>	<u>\$ 4,783,040</u>	<u>\$(2,119,544)</u>	<u>\$53,342,070</u>

Depreciation/amortization expense was charged to the functions/programs of the governmental activities of the School as follows:

Governmental Activities

Instruction \$ 1,817,376

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 6 – LEASES

School as lessee

The School, as a lessee, has entered into lease agreements involving equipment with lease terms of 5 years. The total costs of these right-to-use lease assets are recorded as \$282,500, less accumulated amortization of \$226,000. The School has determined that as of June 30, 2025, there is no loss associated with an impairment of the right-to-use lease asset.

The future lease payments under lease agreements as of June 30, 2025 are as follows:

Fiscal Year <u>Ending June 30</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	<u>\$ 61,862</u>	<u>\$ 2,938</u>	<u>\$ 64,800</u>

School as lessor

The School, as a lessor, has entered into lease agreements with a third party involving Cell Towers. The lease is for 25 years and the School will receive monthly payments ranging from \$3,200 to \$5,788. The total amount of inflows of resources, including lease revenue, interest revenue, and other lease-related inflows, recognized during the fiscal year was \$36,572. As of June 30, 2025, the School receivable for lease payments was \$686,339. Also, the School has a deferred inflow of resources associated with this lease that will be recognized as revenue over the lease term. As of June 30, 2025, the balance of the deferred inflow of resources was \$686,339.

NOTE 7 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

2019 Revenue Note

On August 1, 2019 the Arizona Industrial Development Authority (AZIDA) issued \$24,580,313 of Arizona Industrial Development Authority Charter School Revenue Notes, Series 2019 Note proceeds were loaned to the Foundation for the purpose of paying off the Colorado Educational and Cultural Facilities Authority Charter School Revenue Notes, Series 2015 and 2016. Interest accrues on the outstanding balances of the notes at 3.95% per annum. Monthly principal and interest payments are due beginning September 1, 2019 with a final maturity of August 1, 2045.

2022 Revenue Note

On September 1, 2022 the Colorado Educational and Cultural Facilities Authority (the “Authority”) issued \$25,575,000 Charter School Revenue Bonds, Series 2022. Note proceeds were loaned to the James Irwin Educational Foundation. Interest accrues on the outstanding balances of the notes at 5.00% per annum. The Series 2022 Bonds bear interest payable semiannually on March 1 and September 1 of each year, commencing March 1, 2023, until maturity of September 1, 2062.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 7 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for loans payable is as follows:

Fiscal Year <u>Ending June 30</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	
	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2026	\$ 550,435	\$ 2,130,218
2027	577,576	2,107,953
2028	600,606	2,084,673
2029	624,563	2,060,465
2030	649,484	2,035,295
2031 - 2035	3,657,760	9,762,384
2036 - 2040	4,474,550	8,961,220
2041 - 2045	5,438,916	7,984,354
2046 - 2050	5,572,760	6,808,631
2051 - 2055	7,870,000	5,363,250
2056 - 2060	10,050,000	3,133,750
2061 - 2063	7,315,000	560,625
Total	<u>\$ 47,381,650</u>	<u>\$ 52,992,818</u>

Changes in the School’s long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2025, are as follows:

<i>Governmental Activities</i>	Beginning Balance, As <u>Restated</u>	Debt Issued and Additions	<u>Reductions</u>	Ending <u>Balance</u>	Due Within <u>One Year</u>
Loans payable	\$47,910,801	\$ -	\$ (529,151)	\$47,381,650	\$ 550,435
Loan premium	742,200	-	(19,447)	722,753	-
Compensated absences	268,833	40,001	-	308,834	-
Leases	120,918	-	(59,056)	61,862	61,862
Net pension liability	25,506,579	2,605,949	(2,398,950)	25,713,578	-
Net OPEB liability	615,882	98,780	(258,431)	456,231	-
<i>Total Governmental Activities</i>	<u>\$75,165,213</u>	<u>\$ 2,744,730</u>	<u>\$ (3,265,035)</u>	<u>\$74,644,908</u>	<u>\$ 612,297</u>

The change in the compensated absences liability is presented as a net change.

Loans are liquidated in the Building Corp fund. All other long-term liabilities are liquidated in the General fund.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 8 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

General Information about the Pension Plan

Plan description. Eligible employees of the James Irwin Charter Schools are provided with pensions through the SCHDTF—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by PERA. Plan benefits are specified in Title 24, Article 51 of the Colorado Revised Statutes (C.R.S.), administrative rules set forth at 8 C.C.R. 1502-1, and applicable provisions of the federal Internal Revenue Code. Colorado State law provisions may be amended from time to time by the Colorado General Assembly. PERA issues a publicly available annual comprehensive financial report (ACFR) that can be obtained at www.copera.org/forms-resources/financial-reports-and-studies.

Benefits provided as of December 31, 2024. PERA provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits. Retirement benefits are determined by the amount of service credit earned and/or purchased, highest average salary, the benefit structure(s) under which the member retires, the benefit option selected at retirement, and age at retirement. Retirement eligibility is specified in tables set forth at C.R.S. § 24-51-602, 604, 1713, and 1714.

The lifetime retirement benefit for all eligible retiring employees under the PERA benefit structure is the greater of the:

- Highest average salary multiplied by 2.5% and then multiplied by years of service credit.
- The value of the retiring employee’s member contribution account plus a 100% match on eligible amounts as of the retirement date. This amount is then annuitized into a monthly benefit based on life expectancy and other actuarial factors.

The lifetime retirement benefit for all eligible retiring employees under the Denver Public schools (DPS) benefit structure is the greater of the:

- Highest average salary multiplied by 2.5% and then multiplied by years of service credit.
- \$15 times the first 10 years of service credit plus \$20 times the service credit over 10 years plus a monthly amount equal to the annuitized member contribution account balance based on life expectancy and other actuarial factors.

In all cases the service retirement benefit is limited to 100% of highest average salary and cannot exceed the maximum benefit allowed by federal Internal Revenue Code.

Members may elect to withdraw their member contribution accounts upon termination of employment with all PERA employers; waiving rights to any lifetime retirement benefits earned. If eligible, the member may receive a match of either 50% or 100% on eligible amounts depending on when contributions were remitted to PERA, the date employment was terminated, whether 5 years of service credit has been obtained and the benefit structure under which contributions were made.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 8 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

Upon meeting certain criteria, benefit recipients who elect to receive a lifetime retirement benefit generally receive post-retirement cost-of-living adjustments, referred to as annual increases in the C.R.S. Subject to the automatic adjustment provision (AAP) under C.R.S. § 24-51-413, eligible benefit recipients under the PERA benefit structure who began membership before January 1, 2007, and all eligible benefit recipients of the DPS benefit structure will receive the maximum annual increase (AI) or AI cap of 1.00% unless adjusted by the AAP. Eligible benefit recipients under the PERA benefit structure who began membership on or after January 1, 2007, will receive the lesser of an annual increase of the 1.00% AI cap or the average increase of the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers for the prior calendar year, not to exceed a determined increase that would exhaust 10% of PERA’s Annual Increase Reserve (AIR) for the SCHDTF. The AAP may raise or lower the aforementioned AI cap by up to 0.25% based on the parameters specified in C.R.S. § 24-51-413.

Disability benefits are available for eligible employees once they reach five years of earned service credit and are determined to meet the definition of disability. The disability benefit amount is based on the lifetime retirement benefit formula(s) shown above considering a minimum 20 years of service credit, if deemed disabled.

Survivor benefits are determined by several factors, which include the amount of earned service credit, highest average salary of the deceased, the benefit structure(s) under which service credit was obtained, and the qualified survivor(s) who will receive the benefits.

Contributions provisions as of June 30, 2025: Eligible employees of, James Irwin Charter Schools and the State are required to contribute to the SCHDTF at a rate set by Colorado statute. The contribution requirements for the SCHDTF are established under C.R.S. § 24-51-401, *et seq.* and § 24-51-413. Eligible employees are required to contribute 11.00% of their PERA-includable salary during the period of July 1, 2024 through June 30, 2025. Employer contribution requirements are summarized in the table below:

	July 1, 2024 Through June 30, 2025
Employer contribution rate	11.40%
Amount of employer contribution apportioned to the Health Care Trust Fund as specified in C.R.S. § 24-51-208(1)(f)	(1.02)%
Amount apportioned to the SCHDTF	10.38%
Amortization Equalization Disbursement (AED) as specified in C.R.S. § 24-51-411	4.50%
Supplemental Amortization Equalization Disbursement (SAED) as specified in C.R.S. § 24-51-411	5.50%
Total employer contribution rate to the SCHDTF	20.38%

**Contribution rates for the SCHDTF are expressed as a percentage of salary as defined in C.R.S. § 24-51-101(42).

Employer contributions are recognized by the SCHDTF in the period in which the compensation becomes payable to the member and the James Irwin Charter Schools is statutorily committed to pay the contributions to the SCHDTF. Employer contributions recognized by the SCHDTF from James Irwin Charter Schools were \$2,584,571 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 8 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

For purposes of GASB 68 paragraph 15, a circumstance exists in which a nonemployer contributing entity is legally responsible for making contributions to the SCHDTF and is considered to meet the definition of a special funding situation. As specified in C.R.S. § 24-51-414, the State is required to contribute \$225 million direct distribution each year to PERA starting on July 1, 2018. For 2024, a portion of the direct distribution payment is allocated to the SCHDTF based on the proportionate amount of annual payroll of the SCHDTF to the total annual payroll of the SCHDTF, State Division Trust Fund, Judicial Division Trust Fund, and Denver Public Schools Division Trust Fund.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability for the SCHDTF was measured as of December 31, 2024, and the total pension liability (TPL) used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2023. Standard update procedures were used to roll-forward the TPL to December 31, 2024. The James Irwin Charter Schools proportion of the net pension liability was based on James Irwin Charter Schools contributions to the SCHDTF for the calendar year 2024 relative to the total contributions of participating employers and the State as a nonemployer contributing entity.

At June 30, 2025, the James Irwin Charter Schools reported a liability of \$25,713,578 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected an increase for support from the State as a nonemployer contributing entity. The amount recognized by the James Irwin Charter Schools as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related support from the State as a nonemployer contributing entity, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with James Irwin Charter Schools were as follows:

James Irwin Charter Schools proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 25,713,578
The State’s proportionate share of the net pension liability as a nonemployer contributing entity associated with the James Irwin Charter Schools	2,309,488
Total	\$ 28,023,066

At December 31, 2024, the James Irwin Charter Schools proportion was 0.1490219003%, which was an increase of 0.0047818362% from its proportion measured as of December 31, 2023.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 8 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the James Irwin Charter Schools recognized pension expense of \$1,156,255 and revenue of \$243,554 for support from the State as a nonemployer contributing entity. At June 30, 2025, the James Irwin Charter Schools reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,456,121	\$ -
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	192,778	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	485,144	-
Changes in proportion and differences between contributions recognized and proportionate share of contributions	2,637,244	177,589
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,306,053	N/A
Total	<u>\$ 6,077,340</u>	<u>\$ 177,589</u>

\$1,306,053 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions, resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2026	\$ 2,993,465
2027	2,546,596
2028	(600,359)
2029	(346,004)
2030	-
Thereafter	-

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 8 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

Actuarial assumptions. The December 31, 2023, actuarial valuation used the following actuarial cost method and key actuarial assumptions and other inputs:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Price inflation	2.30%
Real wage growth	0.70%
Wage inflation	3.00%
Salary increases, including wage inflation	3.40% – 11.00%
Long-term investment rate of return, net of pension plan investment expenses, including price inflation	7.25%
Discount rate	7.25%
Post-retirement benefit increases:	
PERA benefit structure hired prior to 1/1/07 and DPS benefit structure (compounded annually)	1.00%
PERA benefit structure hired after 12/31/06 ¹	Financed by the AIR

¹ Post-retirement benefit increases are provided by the AIR, accounted separately within each Division Trust Fund, and subject to moneys being available; therefore, liabilities related to increases for members of these benefit tiers can never exceed available assets.

All mortality assumptions are developed on a benefit-weighted basis and apply generational mortality. Note that in all categories, displayed as follows, the mortality tables are generationally projected using scale MP-2019.

	Mortality Table	Adjustments, as Applicable
Pre-Retirement	PubT-2010 Employee	N/A
Post-Retirement (Retiree), Non-Disabled	PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree	Males: 112% of the rates prior to age 80/ 94% of the rates age 80 and older Females: 83% of the rates prior to age 80/ 106% of the rates age 80 and older
Post-Retirement (Beneficiary), Non-Disabled	Pub-2010 Contingent Survivor	Males: 97% of the rates for all ages Females: 105% of the rates for all ages
Disabled	PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree	99% of the rates for all ages

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2023, valuation were based on the 2020 experience analysis, dated October 28, 2020, for the period January 1, 2016, through December 31, 2019. Revised economic and demographic assumptions were adopted by the PERA Board on November 20, 2020.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 8 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

Based on the 2024 experience analysis, dated January 3, 2025, for the period January 1, 2020, to December 31, 2023, revised actuarial assumptions were adopted by PERA’s Board on January 17, 2025, and were effective as of December 31, 2024. The following assumptions were reflected in the roll forward calculation of the total pension liability from December 31, 2023, to December 31, 2024.

Salary increases, including wage inflation: 4.00%-13.40%

Salary scale assumptions were altered to better reflect actual experience.

Rates of termination/withdrawal, retirement, and disability were revised to more closely reflect actual experience.

The estimated administrative expense as a percentage of covered payroll was increased from 0.40% to 0.45%.

The adjustments for credibility applied to the Pub-2010 mortality tables for active and retired lives, including beneficiaries, were updated based on the experience. All mortality assumptions are developed on a benefit-weighted basis. Note that in all categories, displayed as follows, the mortality tables are generationally projected using the 2024 adjusted MP-2021 projection scale.

	Mortality Table	Adjustments, as Applicable
Pre-Retirement	PubT-2010 Employee	N/A
Post-Retirement (Retiree), Non-Disabled	PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree	Males: 106% of the rates for all ages Females: 86% of the rates prior to age 85/ 115% of the rates age 85 and older
Post-Retirement (Beneficiary), Non-Disabled	Pub-2010 Contingent Survivor	Males: 92% of the rates for all ages Females: 100% of the rates for all ages
Disabled	PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree	95% of the rates for all ages

The long-term expected return on plan assets is monitored on an ongoing basis and reviewed as part of periodic experience studies prepared every four years, and asset/liability studies, performed every three to five years for PERA. The most recent analyses were outlined in the 2024 Experience Study report dated January 3, 2025.

Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption, including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation) were developed for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentages and then adding expected inflation.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 8 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

The PERA Board first adopted the 7.25% long-term expected rate of return as of November 18, 2016. Following an asset/liability study, the Board reaffirmed the assumed rate of return at the November 15, 2019, meeting, and again at the Board's September 20, 2024, meeting. As of the most recent reaffirmation of the long-term rate of return, the target asset allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the table as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	30 Year Expected Geometric Real Rate of Return
Global Equity	51.00%	5.00%
Fixed Income	23.00%	2.60%
Private Equity	10.00%	7.60%
Real Estate	10.00%	4.10%
Alternatives	6.00%	5.20%
Total	100.00%	

Note: In setting the long-term expected rate of return, projections employed to model future returns provide a range of expected long-term returns that, including expected inflation, ultimately support a long-term expected nominal rate of return assumption of 7.25%.

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the TPL was 7.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate applied the actuarial cost method and assumptions shown above. In addition, the following methods and assumptions were used in the projection of cash flows:

- Total covered payroll for the initial projection year consists of the covered payroll of the active membership present on the valuation date and the covered payroll of future plan members assumed to be hired during the year. In subsequent projection years, total covered payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 3.00%.
- Employee contributions were assumed to be made at the member contribution rates in effect for each year, including the scheduled increases in SB 18-200 and required adjustments resulting from the 2018 and 2020 AAP assessments. Employee contributions for future plan members were used to reduce the estimated amount of total service costs for future plan members.
- Employer contributions were assumed to be made at rates equal to the fixed statutory rates specified in law for each year, including the scheduled increase in SB 18-200 and required adjustments resulting from the 2018 and 2020 AAP assessments. Employer contributions also include current and estimated future AED and SAED, until the actuarial value funding ratio reaches 103%, at which point the AED and SAED will each drop 0.50% every year until they are zero. Additionally, estimated employer contributions reflect reductions for the funding of the AIR and retiree health care benefits. For future plan members, employer contributions were further reduced by the estimated amount of total service costs for future plan members not financed by their member contributions.
- As specified in law, the State, as a nonemployer contributing entity, will provide an annual direct distribution of \$225 million commencing July 1, 2018, that is proportioned between the State, School, Judicial, and DPS Division Trust Funds based upon the covered payroll of each Division. The annual direct distribution ceases when all Division Trust Funds are fully funded.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 8 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

- Employer contributions and the amount of total service costs for future plan members were based upon a process to estimate future actuarially determined contributions assuming an analogous future plan member growth rate.
- The AIR balance was excluded from the initial FNP, as, per statute, AIR amounts cannot be used to pay benefits until transferred to either the retirement benefits reserve or the survivor benefits reserve, as appropriate. AIR transfers to the FNP and the subsequent AIR benefit payments were estimated and included in the projections.
- Benefit payments and contributions were assumed to be made at the middle of the year.

Based on the above assumptions and methods, the SCHDTF's FNP was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return of 7.25% on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the TPL. The discount rate determination does not use the municipal bond index rate, and therefore, the discount rate is 7.25%. There was no change in the discount rate from the prior measurement date.

Sensitivity of the James Irwin Charter Schools proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.25%, as well as what the proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (6.25%) or 1-percentage point higher (8.25%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.25%)	Current Discount Rate (7.25%)	1% Increase (8.25%)
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 34,861,653	\$ 25,713,578	\$ 18,050,787

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the SCHDTF's FNP is available in PERA's ACFR which can be obtained at www.copera.org/forms-resources/financial-reports-and-studies.

Significant Changes in Plan Provisions Affecting Trends in Actuarial Information
2024 Changes in Plan Provision Since 2023

- There were no changes made to the plan provisions.

Significant Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Affecting Trends in Actuarial Information
2024 Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Since 2023

- Salary scale assumptions were altered to better reflect actual experience.
- Rates of termination/withdrawal, retirement, and disability were revised to more closely reflect actual experience.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 8 – DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

- The Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality base tables were retained for purposes of active, retired, disabled, and beneficiary lives, with revised adjustments for credibility and gender, where applicable. In addition, the applied generational projection scale was updated to the 2024 adjusted scale MP-2021.
- The estimated administrative expense as a percentage of covered payroll was increased from 0.40% to 0.45%.

Subsequent Events

- SB 25-310, enacted June 2, 2025, and effective immediately, allows PERA to accept a series of warrants from the State Treasurer totaling \$500 million (actual dollars) on or after July 1, 2025, and before October 1, 2025. These dollars are to be proportioned over time to replace reductions to future direct distributions intended to fund the Peace Officer Training and Support Fund and, at that time, will be allocated to the appropriate Division Trust Fund(s) within PERA. SB 25-310 also allows for an alternative actuarial method to allocate the direct distribution if the allocation, based on the reported payroll of each participating division, results in an AAP assessment ratio below the 98% benchmark.

NOTE 9 – DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN

General Information about the OPEB Plan

Plan description. Eligible employees of the James Irwin Charter Schools are provided with OPEB through the HCTF—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan administered by PERA. The HCTF is established under Title 24, Article 51, Part 12 of the Colorado Revised Statutes (C.R.S.), as amended, and sets forth a framework that grants authority to the PERA Board to contract, self-insure, and authorize disbursements necessary in order to carry out the purposes of the PERACare program, including the administration of the premium subsidies. Colorado State law provisions may be amended by the Colorado General Assembly. PERA issues a publicly available annual comprehensive financial report (ACFR) that can be obtained at www.copera.org/forms-resources/financial-reports-and-studies.

Benefits provided. The HCTF provides a health care premium subsidy to eligible participating PERA benefit recipients and retirees who choose to enroll in one of the PERA health care plans, however, the subsidy is not available if only enrolled in the dental and/or vision plan(s). The health care premium subsidy is based upon the benefit structure under which the member retires and the member's years of service credit. For members who retire having service credit with employers in the Denver Public Schools (DPS) Division and one or more of the other four Divisions (State, School, Local Government and Judicial), the premium subsidy is allocated between the HCTF and the Denver Public Schools Health Care Trust Fund (DPS HCTF). The basis for the amount of the premium subsidy funded by each trust fund is the percentage of the member contribution account balance from each division as it relates to the total member contribution account balance from which the retirement benefit is paid.

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

**NOTE 9 – DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN
(CONTINUED)**

C.R.S. § 24-51-1202 *et seq.* specifies the eligibility for enrollment in the health care plans offered by PERA and the amount of the premium subsidy. The law governing a benefit recipient's eligibility for the subsidy and the amount of the subsidy differs slightly depending under which benefit structure the benefits are calculated. All benefit recipients under the PERA benefit structure and all retirees under the DPS benefit structure are eligible for a premium subsidy, if enrolled in a health care plan under PERACare. Upon the death of a DPS benefit structure retiree, no further subsidy is paid.

Enrollment in the PERACare health benefits program is voluntary and is available to benefit recipients and their eligible dependents, certain surviving spouses, and divorced spouses and guardians, among others. Eligible benefit recipients may enroll into the program upon retirement, upon the occurrence of certain life events, or on an annual basis during an open enrollment period.

PERA Benefit Structure

The maximum service-based premium subsidy is \$230 per month for benefit recipients who are under 65 years of age and who are not entitled to Medicare; the maximum service-based subsidy is \$115 per month for benefit recipients who are 65 years of age or older or who are under 65 years of age and entitled to Medicare. The maximum service-based subsidy, in each case, is for benefit recipients with retirement benefits based on 20 or more years of service credit. There is a 5% reduction in the subsidy for each year less than 20. The benefit recipient pays the remaining portion of the premium to the extent the subsidy does not cover the entire amount.

For benefit recipients who have not participated in Social Security and who are not otherwise eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A for hospital-related services, C.R.S. § 24-51-1206(4) provides an additional subsidy. According to the statute, PERA cannot charge premiums to benefit recipients without Medicare Part A that are greater than premiums charged to benefit recipients with Part A for the same plan option, coverage level, and service credit. Currently, for each individual PERACare enrollee, the total premium for Medicare coverage is determined assuming plan participants have both Medicare Part A and Part B and the difference in premium cost is paid by the HCTF or the DPS HCTF on behalf of benefit recipients not covered by Medicare Part A.

DPS Benefit Structure

The maximum service-based premium subsidy is \$230 per month for retirees who are under 65 years of age and who are not entitled to Medicare; the maximum service-based subsidy is \$115 per month for retirees who are 65 years of age or older or who are under 65 years of age and entitled to Medicare. The maximum service-based subsidy, in each case, is for retirees with retirement benefits based on 20 or more years of service credit. There is a 5% reduction in the subsidy for each year less than 20. The retiree pays the remaining portion of the premium to the extent the subsidy does not cover the entire amount.

For retirees who have not participated in Social Security and who are not otherwise eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A for hospital-related services, the HCTF or the DPS HCTF pays an alternate service-based premium subsidy. Each individual retiree meeting these conditions receives the maximum \$230 per month subsidy reduced appropriately for service less than 20 years, as described above. Retirees who do not have Medicare Part A pay the difference between the total premium and the monthly subsidy.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE 9 – DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN
(CONTINUED)**

Contributions. Pursuant to Title 24, Article 51, Section 208(1) (f) of the C.R.S., as amended, certain contributions are apportioned to the HCTF. PERA-affiliated employers of the State, School, Local Government, and Judicial Divisions are required to contribute at a rate of 1.02% of PERA-includable salary into the HCTF.

Employer contributions are recognized by the HCTF in the period in which the compensation becomes payable to the member and the James Irwin Charter Schools is statutorily committed to pay the contributions. Employer contributions recognized by the HCTF from James Irwin Charter Schools were \$129,362 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2025, the James Irwin Charter Schools reported a liability of \$456,231 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability for the HCTF was measured as of December 31, 2024, and the total OPEB liability (TOL) used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2023. Standard update procedures were used to roll-forward the TOL to December 31, 2024. The James Irwin Charter Schools proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on James Irwin Charter Schools contributions to the HCTF for the calendar year 2024 relative to the total contributions of participating employers to the HCTF.

At June 30, 2025, the James Irwin Charter Schools proportion was 0.0954125050%, which was an increase of 0.0091214578% from its proportion measured as of December 31, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the James Irwin Charter Schools recognized OPEB expense of (\$158,389). At June 30, 2025, the James Irwin Charter Schools reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 100,635
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	5,231	145,834
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	1,547	-
Changes in proportion and differences between contributions recognized and proportionate share of contributions	122,179	576
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	65,368	N/A
Total	\$ 194,325	\$ 247,045

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE 9 – DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN
(CONTINUED)**

\$65,368 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2026	\$ (40,273)
2027	(15,279)
2028	(31,596)
2029	(15,995)
2030	(9,304)
Thereafter	(5,640)

Actuarial assumptions. The December 31, 2023 actuarial valuation used the following actuarial cost method and key actuarial assumptions and other inputs:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Price inflation	2.30%
Real wage growth	0.70%
Wage inflation	3.00%
Salary increases, including wage inflation	3.40% - 11.00%
Long-term investment rate of return, net of OPEB	
plan investment expenses, including price inflation	7.25%
Discount rate	7.25%
Health care cost trend rates	
PERA benefit structure:	
Service-based premium subsidy	0.00%
PERACare Medicare plans	16.00% in 2024, then 6.75% in 2025, gradually decreasing to 4.50% in 2034
MAPD PPO #2	105.00% in 2024, then 8.55% in 2025, gradually decreasing to 4.50% in 2034
Medicare Part A premiums	3.50% in 2024, gradually increasing to 4.50% in 2033
DPS benefit structure:	
Service-based premium subsidy	0.00%
PERACare Medicare plans	N/A
Medicare Part A premiums	N/A

As of the December 31, 2024, measurement date, the FNP and related disclosure components for the HCTF reflect additional payments related to the disaffiliation of Tri-County Health Department (Tri-County Health) as a PERA-affiliated employer, effective December 31, 2022. The additional employer disaffiliation payment allocations to the HCTF and Local Government Division Trust Fund were \$0.020 million and \$0.486 million, respectively.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE 9 – DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN
(CONTINUED)**

Each year the per capita health care costs are developed by plan option. As of the December 31, 2023, actuarial valuation, costs are based on 2024 premium rates for the UnitedHealthcare Medicare Advantage Prescription Drug (MAPD) PPO plan #1, the UnitedHealthcare MAPD PPO plan #2, and the Kaiser Permanente MAPD HMO plan. Actuarial morbidity factors were then applied to estimate individual retiree and spouse costs by age, gender, and health care cost trend. This approach applies for all members and is adjusted accordingly for those not eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A for the PERA benefit structure.

Age-Related Morbidity Assumptions

Participant Age	Annual Increase (Male)	Annual Increase (Female)
65-68	2.2%	2.3%
69	2.8%	2.2%
70	2.7%	1.6%
71	3.1%	0.5%
72	2.3%	0.7%
73	1.2%	0.8%
74	0.9%	1.5%
75-85	0.9%	1.3%
86 and older	0.0%	0.0%

Sample Age	MAPD PPO #1 with Medicare Part A		MAPD PPO #2 with Medicare Part A		MAPD HMO (Kaiser) with Medicare Part A	
	Retiree/Spouse		Retiree/Spouse		Retiree/Spouse	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
65	\$1,710	\$1,420	\$585	\$486	\$1,897	\$1,575
70	\$1,921	\$1,589	\$657	\$544	\$2,130	\$1,763
75	\$2,122	\$1,670	\$726	\$571	\$2,353	\$1,853

Sample Age	MAPD PPO #1 without Medicare Part A		MAPD PPO #2 without Medicare Part A		MAPD HMO (Kaiser) without Medicare Part A	
	Retiree/Spouse		Retiree/Spouse		Retiree/Spouse	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
65	\$6,536	\$5,429	\$4,241	\$3,523	\$7,063	\$5,866
70	\$7,341	\$6,073	\$4,764	\$3,941	\$7,933	\$6,563
75	\$8,110	\$6,385	\$5,262	\$4,143	\$8,763	\$6,900

The 2024 Medicare Part A premium is \$505 per month.

All costs are subject to the health care cost trend rates, as discussed as follows.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE 9 – DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN
(CONTINUED)**

Health care cost trend rates reflect the change in per capita health costs over time due to factors such as medical inflation, utilization, plan design, and technology improvements. For the PERA benefit structure, health care cost trend rates are needed to project the future costs associated with providing benefits to those PERACare enrollees not eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A.

Health care cost trend rates for the PERA benefit structure are based on published annual health care inflation surveys in conjunction with actual plan experience (if credible), building block models, and industry methods developed by health plan actuaries and administrators. In addition, projected trends for the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund (Medicare Part A premiums) provided by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services are referenced in the development of these rates. PERACare Medicare plan rates are applied where members have no premium-free Part A and where those premiums are already exceeding the maximum subsidy. MAPD PPO #2 has a separate trend because the first year rates are still below the maximum subsidy and to reflect the estimated impact of the Inflation Reduction Act for that plan option. enrollees not eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A.

The PERA benefit structure health care cost trend rates used to measure the TOL are summarized in the following table:

Year	PERACare Medicare Plans¹	MAPD PPO #21	Medicare Part A Premiums
2024	16.00%	105.00%	3.50%
2025	6.75%	8.55%	3.75%
2026	6.50%	8.10%	3.75%
2027	6.25%	7.65%	4.00%
2028	6.00%	7.20%	4.00%
2029	5.75%	6.75%	4.25%
2030	5.50%	6.30%	4.25%
2031	5.25%	5.85%	4.25%
2032	5.00%	5.40%	4.25%
2033	4.75%	4.95%	4.50%
2034+	4.50%	4.50%	4.50%

¹ Increase in 2024 trend rates due to the effect of the Inflation Reduction Act.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE 9 – DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN
(CONTINUED)**

Mortality assumptions used in the December 31, 2023, valuation for the Division Trust Funds as shown in the following table, reflect generational mortality and were applied, as applicable, in the December 31, 2023, valuation for the HCTF, but developed using a headcount-weighted basis. Note that in all categories, displayed as follows, the mortality tables are generationally projected using scale MP-2019. Affiliated employers of the State, School, Local Government, and Judicial Divisions participate in the HCTF.

Pre-Retirement	Mortality Table	Adjustments, as Applicable
School Division	PubT-2010 Employee	N/A
Post-Retirement (Retiree), Non-Disabled	Mortality Table	Adjustments, as Applicable
School Division	PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree	Males: 112% of the rates prior to age 80/ 94% of the rates age 80 and older Females: 83% of the rates prior to age 80/ 106% of the rates age 80 and older
Post-Retirement (Beneficiary), Non-Disabled	Mortality Table	Adjustments, as Applicable
All Beneficiaries	Pub-2010 Contingent Survivor	Males: 97% of the rates for all ages Females: 105% of the rates for all ages
Disabled	Mortality Table	Adjustments, as Applicable
Members other than Safety Officers	PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree	99% of the rates for all ages

The following health care costs assumptions were updated and used in the roll-forward calculation for the HCTF:

- Per capita health care costs in effect as of the December 31, 2023, valuation date for those PERACare enrollees under the PERA benefit structure who are expected to be age 65 and older and are not eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A benefits were updated to reflect costs for the 2024 plan year.
- The health care cost trend rates applicable to health care premiums were revised to reflect the current expectation of future increases in those premiums. A separate trend rate assumption set was added for MAPD PPO #2 as the first-year rate is still below the maximum subsidy and also the assumption set reflects the estimated impact of the Inflation Reduction Act for that plan option.
- The Medicare health care plan election rate assumptions were updated effective as of the December 31, 2023, valuation date based on an experience analysis of recent data.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE 9 – DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN
(CONTINUED)**

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2023, valuations were based on the 2020 experience analysis, dated October 28, 2020, and November 4, 2020, for the period January 1, 2016, through December 31, 2019. Revised economic and demographic assumptions were adopted by PERA's Board on November 20, 2020.

Based on the 2024 experience analysis, dated January 3, 2025, for the period January 1, 2020, to December 31, 2023, revised actuarial assumptions were adopted by PERA's Board on January 17, 2025, and were effective as of December 31, 2024. The following assumptions were reflected in the roll forward calculation of the total OPEB liability from December 31, 2023, to December 31, 2024.

Salary increases, including wage inflation 4.00%-13.40%

The following health care costs assumptions were used in the roll forward calculation for the HCTF:

- Salary scale assumptions were altered to better reflect actual experience.
- Rates of termination/withdrawal, retirement, and disability were revised to more closely reflect actual experience.
- Participation rates were reduced.
- MAPD premium costs are no longer age graded.

Plan	With Medicare Part A	Without Medicare Part A
MAPD PPO #1	\$1,824	\$6,972
MAPD PPO #2	624	4,524
MAPD HMO (Kaiser)	2,040	7,596

The adjustments for credibility applied to the Pub-2010 mortality tables for active and retired lives, including beneficiaries, were updated based on the experience. Note that in all categories, the mortality tables are generationally projected using the 2024 adjusted MP-2021 project scale. These assumptions updated for the Division Trust Funds, were also applied in the roll forward calculations for the HCTF using a headcount-weighted basis. Affiliated employers of the State, School, Local Government, and Judicial Divisions participate in the HCTF.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE 9 – DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN
(CONTINUED)**

Pre-Retirement	Mortality Table	Adjustments, as Applicable
School Division	PubT-2010 Employee	N/A
Post-Retirement (Retiree), Non-Disabled	Mortality Table	Adjustments, as Applicable
School Division	PubT-2010 Healthy Retiree	Males: 106% of the rates for all ages Females: 86% of the rates prior to age 85/ 115% of the rates age 85 and older
Post-Retirement (Beneficiary), Non-Disabled	Mortality Table	Adjustments, as Applicable
All Beneficiaries	Pub-2010 Contingent Survivor	Males: 92% of the rates for all ages Females: 100% of the rates for all ages
Disabled	Mortality Table	Adjustments, as Applicable
Members other than Safety Officers	PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree	95% of the rates for all ages

The actuarial assumptions pertaining to per capita health care costs and their related trend rates are analyzed annually and updated, as appropriate, by the PERA Board’s actuary.

The long-term expected return on plan assets is monitored on an ongoing basis and reviewed as part of periodic experience studies prepared every four years, and asset/liability studies, performed every three to five years for PERA. The most recent analyses were outlined in the 2024 Experience Study report dated January 3, 2025.

Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption, including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation) were developed for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentages and then adding expected inflation.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE 9 – DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN
(CONTINUED)**

The PERA Board first adopted the 7.25% long-term expected rate of return as of November 18, 2016. Following an asset/liability study, the Board reaffirmed the assumed rate of return at the November 15, 2019, meeting, and again at the Board's September 20, 2024, meeting. As of the most recent reaffirmation of the long-term rate of return, the target asset allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the table as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	30 Year Expected Geometric Real Rate of Return
Global Equity	51.00%	5.00%
Fixed Income	23.00%	2.60%
Private Equity	10.00%	7.60%
Real Estate	10.00%	4.10%
Alternatives	6.00%	5.20%
Total	100.00%	

Note: In setting the long-term expected rate of return, projections employed to model future returns provide a range of expected long-term returns that, including expected inflation, ultimately support a long-term expected nominal rate of return assumption of 7.25%.

Sensitivity of the James Irwin Charter Schools proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates. The following table presents the net OPEB liability using the current health care cost trend rates applicable to the PERA benefit structure, as well as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rates:

	1% Decrease in Trend Rates	Current Trend Rates	1% Increase in Trend Rates
Initial PERACare Medicare trend rate ¹	5.75%	6.75%	7.75%
Ultimate PERACare Medicare trend rate	3.50%	4.50%	5.50%
Initial MAPD PPO#2 trend rate ¹	7.55%	8.55%	9.55%
Ultimate MAPD PPO#2 trend rate	3.50%	4.50%	5.50%
Initial Medicare Part A trend rate ¹	2.75%	3.75%	4.75%
Ultimate Medicare Part A trend rate	3.50%	4.50%	5.50%
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 443,939	\$ 456,231	\$ 470,142

¹For the January 1, 2025, plan year.

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the TOL was 7.25%. The basis for the projection of liabilities and the FNP used to determine the discount rate was an actuarial valuation performed as of December 31, 2023, and the financial status of the HCTF as of the current measurement date (December 31, 2024). In addition, the following methods and assumptions were used in the projection of cash flows:

- Updated health care cost trend rates for Medicare Part A premiums as of the December 31, 2024, measurement date.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

**NOTE 9 – DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN
(CONTINUED)**

- Total covered payroll for the initial projection year consists of the covered payroll of the active membership present on the valuation date and the covered payroll of future plan members assumed to be hired during the year. In subsequent projection years, total covered payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 3.00%.
- Employer contributions were assumed to be made at rates equal to the fixed statutory rates specified in law and effective as of the measurement date.
- Employer contributions and the amount of total service costs for future plan members were based upon a process to estimate future actuarially determined contributions assuming an analogous future plan member growth rate.
- Estimated transfers of dollars into the HCTF representing a portion of purchase service agreements intended to cover the costs associated with OPEB benefits.
- Benefit payments and contributions were assumed to be made at the middle of the year.
- As of the December 31, 2024, measurement date, the FNP and related disclosure components for the HCTF reflect additional payments related to the disaffiliation of Tri-County Health as a PERA-affiliated employer, effective December 31, 2022. The additional employer disaffiliation payment allocations to the HCTF and Local Government Division Trust Fund were \$0.020 million and \$0.486 million, respectively.

Based on the above assumptions and methods, the FNP for the HCTF was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return of 7.25% on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the TOL. The discount rate determination did not use the municipal bond index rate, and therefore, the discount rate is 7.25%. There was no change in the discount rate from the prior measurement date.

Sensitivity of the James Irwin Charter Schools proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.25%, as well as what the proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.25%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.25%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.25%)	Current Discount Rate (7.25%)	1% Increase (8.25%)
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 559,118	\$ 456,231	\$ 367,530

OPEB plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the HCTF’s FNP is available in PERA’s ACFR which can be obtained at www.copera.org/forms-resources/financial-reports-and-studies.

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025

**NOTE 9 – DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN
(CONTINUED)**

Significant Changes in Plan Provisions Affecting Trends in Actuarial Information
2024 Changes in Plan Provision Since 2023

- As of the December 31, 2024, measurement date, the FNP and related disclosure components for HCTF reflect additional payments related to the disaffiliation of Tri-County Health Department as a PERA-affiliated employer, effective December 31, 2022. The additional employer disaffiliation payment allocations to the HCTF and Local Government Division Trust Fund were \$0.020 million and \$0.486 million, respectively.

Significant Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Affecting Trends in Actuarial Information
2024 Changes in Assumptions or Other Inputs Since 2023

- Salary scale assumptions were altered to better reflect actual experience.
- Rates of termination/withdrawal, retirement, and disability were revised to more closely reflect actual experience.
- The adjustments for credibility applied to the Pub-2010 mortality tables for active and retired lives, including beneficiaries, were updated based on experience. In addition, the mortality projection scale was updated to the 2024 adjusted scale MP-2021 to reflect future improvements in mortality for all groups.
- Participation rates were reduced.
- MAPD premium costs are no longer age graded.

NOTE 10 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

The School carries commercial insurance for these risks of loss, including worker's compensation and employee health and accident insurance. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage during the last three fiscal years.

NOTE 11 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Grants

The School has received federal and state grants for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Such audits could lead to a request for reimbursement to grantor agencies for expenditures disallowed under terms of the grant. However, in the opinion of the School, any such adjustments will not have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the School.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025**

NOTE 11 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (CONTINUED)

Legal

The School is involved in pending or threatened lawsuits and claims. The School estimates that potential claims not covered by insurance or accrued for, resulting from such litigation, would not materially affect the financial statements of the School.

NOTE 12 - TAX, SPENDING, AND DEBT LIMITATIONS

Colorado voters passed an amendment to the State Constitution, Article X, Section 20, which has several limitations including revenue raising, spending abilities and other specific requirements of state and local governments.

The amendment requires emergency reserves be established. These reserves must be at least 3% of fiscal year spending. The School is not allowed to use the emergency reserves to compensate for economic conditions, revenue shortfalls or salary and benefit increases. At June 30, 2025 there is a \$911,200 reservation of fund balance in the General Fund for the amendment.

The Amendment is complex and subject to judicial interpretation. The School believes it is in compliance with the requirements of the amendment. However, the School has made certain interpretations of the amendment’s language in order to determine its compliance.

NOTE 13 – ADJUSTMENTS TO AND RESTATEMENTS OF BEGINNING BALANCES

James Irwin Charter Schools implemented GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, effective July 1, 2024. This Statement establishes specific criteria for identifying activities that should be reported as compensated absences. The effect of the adoption of this new standard resulted in adjustments to and restatement of beginning net position, as follows:

	Reporting Units Affected by Adjustments to and Restatements of Beginning Balances	
	Government-Wide	
	Governmental Activities	
June 30, 2024, as previously reported	\$	11,533,712
<i>Adoption of new accounting standard</i>		
GASB 101 implementation		(268,833)
June 30, 2024, as restated	\$	11,264,879

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF THE EMPLOYER'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
JUNE 30, 2025

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
School's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.1490219003%	0.1442400641%	0.1096749103%	0.1212633789%	0.1359402359%	0.1190475050%	0.1245839625%	0.1408163477%	0.1295406485%	0.1212756605%
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 25,713,578	\$ 25,506,579	\$ 19,971,214	\$ 14,111,863	\$ 20,551,422	\$ 17,785,439	\$ 22,060,150	\$ 45,535,002	\$ 38,569,260	\$ 18,548,256
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) associated with the School	2,309,488	559,284	5,819,813	1,617,745	-	2,255,857	3,016,419	-	-	-
Total	<u>\$ 28,023,066</u>	<u>\$ 26,065,863</u>	<u>\$ 25,791,027</u>	<u>\$ 15,729,608</u>	<u>\$ 20,551,422</u>	<u>\$ 20,041,296</u>	<u>\$ 25,076,569</u>	<u>\$ 45,535,002</u>	<u>\$ 38,569,260</u>	<u>\$ 18,548,256</u>
School's covered payroll	\$ 11,515,612	\$ 9,535,571	\$ 8,456,984	\$ 7,578,579	\$ 7,270,274	\$ 6,995,982	\$ 6,849,050	\$ 6,495,692	\$ 5,814,016	\$ 5,285,165
School's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll	223.29%	267.49%	236.15%	186.21%	282.68%	254.22%	322.09%	701.00%	663.38%	350.95%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	67.2%	64.7%	61.8%	74.9%	67.0%	64.5%	57.0%	44.0%	43.1%	59.2%

* The amounts presented for each year were determined as of 12/31.

See the accompanying independent auditors' report.

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF THE EMPLOYER'S PAYROLL CONTRIBUTIONS - PENSION
JUNE 30, 2025

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 2,584,571	\$ 2,097,113	\$ 1,589,147	\$ 1,450,192	\$ 1,425,187	\$ 1,325,193	\$ 1,265,707	\$ 1,075,402	\$ 970,124	\$ 870,404
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>(2,584,571)</u>	<u>(2,097,113)</u>	<u>(1,589,147)</u>	<u>(1,450,192)</u>	<u>(1,425,187)</u>	<u>(1,325,193)</u>	<u>(1,265,707)</u>	<u>(1,075,402)</u>	<u>(970,124)</u>	<u>(870,404)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
School's covered payroll	\$ 12,681,898	\$ 10,290,053	\$ 7,797,579	\$ 7,294,727	\$ 7,168,947	\$ 6,837,943	\$ 6,616,346	\$ 5,695,983	\$ 5,278,150	\$ 4,909,216
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	20.38%	20.38%	20.38%	19.88%	19.88%	19.38%	19.13%	18.88%	18.38%	17.73%

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of 6/30.

See the accompanying independent auditors' report.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF THE EMPLOYER'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
JUNE 30, 2025**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
School's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset)	0.0954125050%	0.0862910472%	0.0833393236%	0.0791758499%	0.0786175236%	0.0764588632%	0.0809802499%	0.0800113056%
School's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset)	\$ 456,231	\$ 615,882	\$ 680,448	\$ 682,737	\$ 747,043	\$ 859,396	\$ 1,101,770	\$ 1,039,827
School's covered payroll	\$ 11,515,612	\$ 9,535,571	\$ 8,456,984	\$ 7,578,579	\$ 7,270,274	\$ 6,995,982	\$ 6,849,050	\$ 6,495,692
School's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll	3.96%	6.46%	8.05%	9.01%	10.28%	12.28%	16.09%	16.01%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	59.8%	46.2%	38.6%	39.4%	32.8%	24.5%	17.0%	17.5%

* The amounts presented for each year were determined as of 12/31.

* Complete 10-year information to be presented in future years as it becomes available.

See the accompanying independent auditors' report.

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF THE EMPLOYER'S PAYROLL CONTRIBUTIONS - OPEB
JUNE 30, 2025

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 129,362	\$ 104,956	\$ 90,114	\$ 81,535	\$ 74,565	\$ 75,010	\$ 70,658	\$ 68,378
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>(129,362)</u>	<u>(104,956)</u>	<u>(90,114)</u>	<u>(81,535)</u>	<u>(74,565)</u>	<u>(75,010)</u>	<u>(70,658)</u>	<u>(68,378)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
School's covered payroll	\$ 12,681,898	\$ 10,290,053	\$ 8,834,704	\$ 7,993,695	\$ 7,294,727	\$ 7,353,904	\$ 6,927,304	\$ 6,703,957
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	1.02%	1.02%	1.02%	1.02%	1.02%	1.02%	1.02%	1.02%

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of 6/30.

* Complete 10-year information to be presented in future years as it becomes available.

See the accompanying independent auditors' report.

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
BUDGET AND ACTUAL
GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		Actual Amounts	Variance with Final Budget
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
REVENUES				
Local sources	\$ 3,022,415	\$ 6,682,282	\$ 6,443,270	\$ (239,012)
State sources	27,654,839	28,230,116	26,464,788	(1,765,328)
Federal sources	742,199	614,850	511,911	(102,939)
Total revenues	<u>31,419,453</u>	<u>35,527,248</u>	<u>33,419,969</u>	<u>(2,107,279)</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Salaries	14,924,999	15,288,387	13,947,195	1,341,192
Benefits	5,083,775	4,880,408	4,220,308	660,100
Purchased services	10,437,538	9,811,916	9,703,085	108,831
Supplies	2,112,989	3,224,128	1,797,761	1,426,367
Property	-	1,319,790	3,270,483	(1,950,693)
Other	320,200	1,365,680	82,532	1,283,148
Debt service	-	-	64,800	(64,800)
Total expenditures	<u>32,879,501</u>	<u>35,890,309</u>	<u>33,086,164</u>	<u>2,804,145</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(1,460,048)	(363,061)	333,805	696,866
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfers in (out)	<u>2,134,867</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net change in fund balances	674,819	(363,061)	333,805	696,866
Fund balances - beginning	<u>23,591,529</u>	<u>23,591,529</u>	<u>25,792,240</u>	<u>2,200,711</u>
Fund balance - ending	<u>\$ 24,266,348</u>	<u>\$ 23,228,468</u>	<u>\$ 26,126,045</u>	<u>\$ 2,897,577</u>

See the accompanying Independent Auditors' Report.

JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
BUDGET AND ACTUAL
BUILDING CORP FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final		
REVENUES				
Local sources	\$ 3,300,844	\$ 3,300,844	\$ 2,908,975	\$ (391,869)
Total revenues	3,300,844	3,300,844	2,908,975	(391,869)
EXPENDITURES				
Debt service:				
Interest	2,504,505	2,504,505	2,151,503	353,002
Principal	596,704	596,704	529,151	67,553
Facilities acquisition and construction	1,978,267	1,978,267	-	1,978,267
Total expenditures	5,079,476	5,079,476	2,680,654	2,398,822
Net change in fund balances	(1,778,632)	(1,778,632)	228,321	2,006,953
Fund balances - beginning	2,959,469	2,959,469	2,959,469	-
Fund balance - ending	\$ 1,180,837	\$ 1,180,837	\$ 3,187,790	\$ 2,006,953

See the accompanying Independent Auditors' Report.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
GENERAL FUND
JUNE 30, 2025**

	Elementary School - ESA	Elementary School - ESH	Elementary School - ESC	Middle School	High School	PTEC	CMO	Total
ASSETS								
Cash and investments	\$ 10,012,748	\$ 4,302,842	\$ (2,862,132)	\$ 7,485,187	\$ 5,585,304	\$ 2,107,703	\$ 259,055	\$ 26,890,707
Grants receivables	378,297	9,314	18,352	370,946	391,882	12,549	-	1,181,340
Other receivables	199,064	14,735	-	171,041	175,837	24,743	-	585,420
Due from other funds	-	-	-	-	55,000	44,094	-	99,094
Prepaid items	40,106	40,212	40,109	47,588	47,736	42,166	9,441	267,358
Total Assets	<u>\$ 10,630,215</u>	<u>\$ 4,367,103</u>	<u>\$ (2,803,671)</u>	<u>\$ 8,074,762</u>	<u>\$ 6,255,759</u>	<u>\$ 2,231,255</u>	<u>\$ 268,496</u>	<u>\$ 29,023,919</u>
LIABILITIES								
Accounts payable and other accrued liabilities	\$ 519,393	\$ 119,666	\$ 19,314	\$ 676,495	\$ 516,099	\$ 200,128	\$ 40,278	\$ 2,091,373
Accrued salaries and benefits	123,138	82,626	51,813	127,698	112,838	138,391	23,736	660,240
Unearned revenue	21,003	4,760	3,520	30,466	34,978	51,534	-	146,261
Total Liabilities	<u>663,534</u>	<u>207,052</u>	<u>74,647</u>	<u>834,659</u>	<u>663,915</u>	<u>390,053</u>	<u>64,014</u>	<u>2,897,874</u>
FUND BALANCE								
Non-spendable	40,106	40,212	40,109	47,588	47,736	42,166	9,441	267,358
Restricted for:								
TABOR	227,300	103,300	51,200	191,400	186,000	152,000	-	911,200
Unassigned	9,699,275	4,016,539	(2,969,627)	7,001,115	5,358,108	1,647,036	195,041	24,947,487
Total Fund Balance	<u>9,966,681</u>	<u>4,160,051</u>	<u>(2,878,318)</u>	<u>7,240,103</u>	<u>5,591,844</u>	<u>1,841,202</u>	<u>204,482</u>	<u>26,126,045</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	<u>\$ 10,630,215</u>	<u>\$ 4,367,103</u>	<u>\$ (2,803,671)</u>	<u>\$ 8,074,762</u>	<u>\$ 6,255,759</u>	<u>\$ 2,231,255</u>	<u>\$ 268,496</u>	<u>\$ 29,023,919</u>

See the accompanying independent auditors' report.

**JAMES IRWIN CHARTER SCHOOLS
COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

	Elementary School - ESA	Elementary School - ESH	Elementary School - ESC	Middle School	High School	PTEC	CMO	Total
REVENUES								
Local sources	\$ 841,044	\$ 827,822	\$ 211,825	\$ 812,622	\$ 746,097	\$ 329,244	\$ 2,674,616	\$ 6,443,270
State sources	6,531,658	2,619,779	1,495,925	5,570,057	5,456,603	4,790,766	-	26,464,788
Federal sources	43,769	88,848	299,916	12,015	24,148	43,215	-	511,911
Total revenues	<u>7,416,471</u>	<u>3,536,449</u>	<u>2,007,666</u>	<u>6,394,694</u>	<u>6,226,848</u>	<u>5,163,225</u>	<u>2,674,616</u>	<u>33,419,969</u>
EXPENDITURES								
Instruction	2,903,296	1,653,997	1,237,604	2,592,008	2,368,001	2,746,595	21,822	13,523,323
Supporting services	3,840,913	2,082,955	1,742,235	3,385,998	3,653,599	2,408,829	2,383,512	19,498,041
Debt service								
Interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,744	5,744
Principal	-	-	-	-	-	-	59,056	59,056
Total expenditures	<u>6,744,209</u>	<u>3,736,952</u>	<u>2,979,839</u>	<u>5,978,006</u>	<u>6,021,600</u>	<u>5,155,424</u>	<u>2,470,134</u>	<u>33,086,164</u>
Net change in fund balance	672,262	(200,503)	(972,173)	416,688	205,248	7,801	204,482	333,805
Fund balance, beginning	<u>9,294,419</u>	<u>4,360,554</u>	<u>(1,906,145)</u>	<u>6,823,415</u>	<u>5,386,596</u>	<u>1,833,401</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>25,792,240</u>
Fund balance, ending	<u>\$ 9,966,681</u>	<u>\$ 4,160,051</u>	<u>\$ (2,878,318)</u>	<u>\$ 7,240,103</u>	<u>\$ 5,591,844</u>	<u>\$ 1,841,202</u>	<u>\$ 204,482</u>	<u>\$ 26,126,045</u>

See the accompanying independent auditors' report.